Remember to look at the key points of a learning unit before studying them in detail. Here you see this unit covers addition and subtraction. Carrying and borrowing are also important. Our Student Internet Library has educational material for students, teachers, and parents.

## Unit 3 Adding and Subtracting Whole Numbers

## 1. Addition

4 + <u>1</u> 5	34 + <u>12</u> 46	333 + <u>666</u> 999
C	Carrying	
10's	100's	1,000's
1	1	1
17	111	2,767
+ 8	+ 97	+ 5,831

208

Adding numbers with different places requires lining up the units column.

21 + 4 + 234

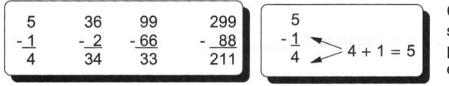


Our 28 Free Internet Libraries have academic and career materials for students, teachers, and business professional.

Sums larger than 9 require carrying one	•	
or more tens one place to the left. Sun	าร	
larger than 99 require carrying one or		
more hundreds one place to the left, etc.		

## 2. Subtraction

25



8,598

**Check** your answer by seeing if the answer plus the middle number equals the top number.

## Borrowing

- A. Subtracting a larger number such as 8, from a smaller number such as 4, requires borrowing a ten from the place to the left.
- B. The place of the number being borrowed from determines the amount being borrowed.
- C. The number being borrowed from must be lowered by one.

10's	100's	1,000's
5 14	4 10	7 16
64	508	\$,\$33
-38	-155	-5,821
26	353	2,812

Our Professional Development Center has material to enhance your career.